

1. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an orally administrable effective unit solid dosage of a primary N-hydroxylamine or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof and substantially free of a nitron corresponding to the hydroxylamine, wherein the hydroxylamine has the general formula,



wherein R_1 , R_2 and R_3 are independently selected from: substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C10) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, oxyl, acyl, carboxyl, amino, nitro, nitroso, oxime, hydrazone, azo, thiol, sulfonyl and halide.

2. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the dosage is from 100ug to 1g.

3. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R_1 , R_2 and R_3 is selected from unsubstituted (C0-C10) alkyl, alkenyl and alkynyl.

4. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R_1 , R_2 and R_3 is selected from unsubstituted (C0-C18) alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl and alkynyl, and the R is selected from: $\text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_{n1}$, $\text{(CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_{n2}\text{)}_2\text{CH}$, $\text{(CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_{n2}\text{)}_3$, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, $\text{(CH}_2\text{=CH-CH}_2\text{)}_{n3}$ and $\text{(CH}\equiv\text{C-CH}_2\text{)}_{n3}$, wherein $n1 = 1$ to 18, $n2 = 1$ to 17 and $n3 = 1$ to 3.

5. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R_1 , R_2 and R_3 is selected from unsubstituted (C0-C10) alkyl, alkenyl and alkynyl, and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

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N-methylhydroxylamine, N-ethylhydroxylamine, N-n-propylhydroxylamine, N-(n-butyl) hydroxylamine, N-(n-pentyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-hexyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-heptyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-octyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-nonyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-decyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-dodecyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(n-decahexyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-decaoctyl)hydroxylamine, N-isopropylhydroxylamine, N-sec-butylhydroxylamine, N-tert-butylhydroxylamine, N-cyclohexylhydroxylamine, N-cyclopentylhydroxylamine, N-(2-propene)hydroxylamine, N-(3-butene)hydroxylamine, N-(2-propyne)hydroxylamine and N-(3-butyne)hydroxylamine.
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6. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted aryl.

7. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, and the R is selected from: mono, di, or tri methyl, methoxy, halo, nitro, amino, hydroxyl and substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, naphthyl, anthryl, phenanthryl, pyridyl, quinolinyl, imidazolyl, benzoxazolyl, pyrrolyl, furanyl, piperidinolyl and tetrahydrofuranyl.

8. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

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N-benzylhydroxylamine, N-(n-nitrobenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-methylbenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-chlorobenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-aminobenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(n-hydroxybenzyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(1,3-diaminobenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(1,3-hydroxybenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2,4-diaminobenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2,4-dihydroxybenzyl)hydroxylamine, Imidazole-2-methylhydroxylamine and Benzoxazole-2-methylhydroxylamine,
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wherein n is selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

9. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted

or unsubstituted (C0-C18) oxyl.

10. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) oxyl and the R is selected from: hydroxyl, hydroxyalkyl (HO-(CH₂)_{n1}), hydroxyaryl selected from benzylalcohol, phenol and naphthol, alkoxy (O-(CH₂)_{n1}) and aryloxy selected from phenoxy, benzyloxy and naphthyloxy, wherein n1= 1 to 18.

11. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18)alkyl hydroxyl or arylhydroxyl and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(hydroxymethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(3-hydroxypropyl)hydroxylamine, N-(4-hydroxybutyl)hydroxylamine, N-(6-hydroxyhexyl)hydroxylamine, N-(12-hydroxydodecyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(methoxymethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(methoxyethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(methoxyisopropyl)hydroxylamine, N-(benzyloxymethyl)hydroxylamine and N-(4-hydroxymethylbenzyl)hydroxylamine.
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12. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) alkylcarboxyl or arylcarboxyl.

13. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) alkyl or aryl carboxyl and the R is selected from carboxyalkyls and benzyl.

14. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl (C0-C18) or arylcarboxyl and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(carboxymethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2-carboxyethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(3-carboxypropyl)hydroxylamine, N-(4-carboxybutyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(5-carboxypentyl) hydroxylamine, N-(6-carboxyhexyl)hydroxylamine, N-(4-carboxybenzyl)hydroxylamine and N-(12-carboxydodecyl)hydroxylamine
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15. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) ester.

16. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) ester and the R is selected from alkyl (C0 – C18) and aryl esters.

17. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl (C0-C18) or arylestes and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(acetyloxymethyl)hydroxylamine,
N-(acetyloxyethyl)hydroxylamine,
N-(acetyloxypropyl)hydroxylamine,
N-(propylcarbonyloxy)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(butylcarboxyloxy)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(tert-butyloxycarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(phenyloxycarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(3-pyridyloxycarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine and
N-(benzoxazol-5-carbonyloxy)methylhydroxylamine.

18. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) carbonyl.

19. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted carbonyl and the R is selected from alkyl (C0 – C18) carbonyls and aryl carbonyls.

20. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl (C0-C18) or arylcarbonyls and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(acetyl)methylhydroxylamine, N-(ethylcarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine, N-(butylcarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine,	N-(phenylcarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine and N-(benzylcarbonyl)methylhydroxylamine.
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21. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl(C0-C18) or aryl amino.

22. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl (C0-C18) or aryl amino and the R is selected from primary alkyl amine selected from methylamine, ethylamine, propylamine, butylamine and hexylamine, secondary amine selected from dimethylamine, diethylamine and dipropylamine, tertiary amine selected from trimethyl and triethylamine, and quarternary amine selected from tetramethyl and tetra-ethylammonium salts.

23. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl(C0-C18) or aryl amine and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-aminomethylhydroxylamine,
N-(2-aminoethyl)hydroxylamine,
N-(N-methylamino)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(N,N-dimethylamino)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(N,N,N-trimethylammonium)methylhydroxylamine,
N-(3-aminopropyl)hydroxylamine,
N-(6-aminohexyl)hydroxylamine,
N-(4-aminobenzyl)hydroxylamine,
Hydroxylamine -1-methylpyridinium and
Hydroxylamine-1-methylquinolinium.

24. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is

substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) alkyl or aryl nitro.

35. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl(C0-C18) or aryl nitro and the R is selected from alkyl nitro selected from nitromethyl, nitroethyl, nitropropyl, nitrobutyl, nitropentyl, nitrohexyl and nitrobenzyl, and aryl nitro selected from nitrophenyl and nitronaphthyl.

26. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl (C0-C18) or aryl nitro and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(nitromethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2-nitroethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(3-nitropropyl)hydroxylamine, N-(4-nitrobutyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(5-nitropentyl)hydroxylamine, N-(6-nitrohexyl)hydroxylamine, N-(4-nitrobenzyl)hydroxylamine and N-(2,4-dinitrobenzyl)hydroxylamine.
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27. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) nitroso.

28. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) nitroso and the R is selected from aliphatic nitrosoamines and aromatic nitroso.

29. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted nitroso (C0-C18) and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(N-methyl-N-nitroso-amino)methyl hydroxylamine,
N-(N-methyl-N-nitroso-2-amino)ethylhydroxylamine,
N-(N-methyl-N-nitroso-3-amino)propylhydroxylamine and
N-(p-nitroso)benzylhydroxylamine.

30. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted oxime.

31. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) oxime and the R is selected from: acetaldoxime, propionaldoxime, butanaldoxime and benzaldoxime.

32. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted oxime (C0-C18) and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

Acetaldoxime-3-hydroxylamine, Propionaldoxime-4-hydroxylamine,	Butanaldoxime-5-hydroxylamine and (4-benzaldoxime)1-methylhydroxylamine.
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33. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C10) hydrazone.

34. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C10) hydrazone and the R is selected from: acetaldehyde hydrazone, propanaldehyde hydrozone, butanaldehyde hydrazone and phenylhydrazone.

35. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted hydrazone (C0-C10) and the hydroxylamine is selected from

1-hydroxylamine-acetaldehyde hydrazone, 1-hydroxylamine-propanaldehyde hydrazone,	1-hydroxylamine-butanaldehyde hydrazone and 1-hydroxylamine-benzylaldehyde hydrazone.
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36. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted azo.

37. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted azo and the R is selected from: azobenzene, p-(phenylazo)benzyl and p-diazobenzyl.

38. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted azo and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(p-phenylazo)benzylhydroxylamine,
N-(p-diazobenzyl)hydroxylamine and
N-(p-methoxyphenylazo)benzylhydroxylamine

39. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) thiol.

40. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) thiol and the R is selected from (C0-C18) alkylthiol selected from methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl and hexyl thiol, and arylthiol selected from thiophenol and benzylthiol

41. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) thiol and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(thiomethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2-thioethyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(3-thiopropyl)hydroxylamine and N-(p-sulphydryl)benzylhydroxylamine.
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42. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) sulfonic acid.

43. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) sulfonic acid and the R is selected from methanesulfonic acid, ethanesulfonic acid, propanesulfonic acid, butanesulfonic acid and p-toluenesulfonic acid.

44. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) sulfonic acid and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

1-hydroxylamine-methanesulfonic acid, 1-hydroxylamine-ethane-2-sulfonic acid, 1-hydroxylamine-propane-3-sulfonic acid,	1-hydroxylamine-butane-4-sulfonic acid and N-(p-sulfobenzyl)hydroxylamine.
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45. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is halide.

46. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is halide and the R is selected from F, Cl, Br and I.

47. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is halide and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

N-(chloromethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(bromomethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(2-chloroethyl)hydroxylamine, N-(3-chloropropyl)hydroxylamine,	N-(4-chlorobutyl)hydroxylamine, N-(p-chlorobenzyl)hydroxylamine, N-(p-fluorobenzyl)hydroxylamine and N-(p-iodobenzyl)hydroxylamine.
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48. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted hydroxylamine

49. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted hydroxylamine and R is selected from N-methylhydroxylamine, N-ethylhydroxylamine, N-propylhydroxylamine N-butylhydroxylamine, N-pentylhydroxylamine, and N-benzylhydroxylamine

50. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted hydroxylamine and the hydroxylamine is selected from:

Bis-methylhydroxylamine, Bis-(2-ethyl)hydroxylamine,	Bis-(3-propyl)hydroxylamine and Bis-benzylhydroxylamine
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51. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) phosphoester

52. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) phosphoester and the R is selected from: dimethylphosphate, diethylphosphate, dipropylphosphate and benzylphosphate.

53. A composition according to claim 1, wherein at least one R of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is substituted or unsubstituted (C0-C18) phosphoester and the hydroxylamine is selected from:
di-hydroxylaminemethylphosphate ester,
mono-hydroxylaminemethylphosphate ester,
5 mono-(1-hydroxylamine)-ethyl-2-phosphate ester,
di-(1-hydroxylamine)-2-ethylphosphate ester,
di-(1-hydroxylamine)-3-propyl-phosphate ester,
mono-(hydroxylamine-benzyl-phosphate ester and
di-hydroxylamine-benzylphosphateester.

54. A composition according to claim 1, wherein the nitron is less than 1% (wt/wt) of the hydroxylamine in the composition.

55. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 packaged with a label identifying the primary N-hydroxylamine and prescribing a pharmaceutical use thereof.

56. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 packaged with a label identifying the primary N-hydroxylamine and prescribing a pharmaceutical use thereof and the use is other than
20 oncological.

57. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 packaged with a label identifying the primary N-hydroxylamine and prescribing a pharmaceutical use thereof and the use comprises reducing oxidative damage or delaying senescence.

58. A composition according to claim 1 further comprising an effective amount of a carnitine.

59. A method for reducing oxidative damage to, or delaying senescence of a cell comprising the step of contacting a cell subject to or at risk of undesirable oxidative damage or
30 senescence with a composition according to claim 1.

60. A method for reducing oxidative damage to, or delaying senescence of a cell comprising the steps of:

identifying a cell as subject to or at risk of undesirable oxidative damage or senescence; and

contacting the cell with a composition comprising an effective amount of a primary hydroxylamine and substantially free of a nitron corresponding to the hydroxylamine.

61. A method according to claim 60, wherein the cell is contained in other than a cancerous host.

62. A method for screening for primary N-hydroxylamines which reduce oxidative damage to, or delay senescence of cells, comprising the steps of:

contacting cells with a candidate primary N-hydroxylamine under conditions whereby, but for the presence of the hydroxylamine, the cells present a reference amount of oxidative damage or senescence;

detecting post-treatment amounts of oxidative damage or senescence of the cells;

wherein a lesser amount of post-treatment than reference amounts of oxidative damage or senescence indicates that the hydroxylamine reduces oxidative damage or delays senescence of the cells.